

Digitizing the *Independent Commission* collection at USC

By Louise Smith
Digital Imaging Specialist at USC

DRAFT

INDEPENDENT COMMISSION ON THE
LOS ANGELES POLICE DEPARTMENT

STATEMENT OF ASSIGNMENT
(KELLEY/PERLUSS)

IS THERE ANY UNDERLYING RACIAL/ETHNIC BIAS AMONG LOS ANGELES POLICE WHICH TENDS TO TRANSLATE INTO RACIALLY/ETHNICALLY MOTIVATED CONDUCT BY OFFICERS IN DEALING WITH THE PUBLIC/ARRESTEES?

IS THERE ANY DISCERNABLE, PERSISTENT PATTERN OF RACIAL/ETHNIC BIAS, DISCRIMINATION AND/OR HARASSMENT IN THE CONDUCT OF OFFICERS OF THE LOS ANGELES POLICE DEPARTMENT (LAPD) WITH THE PUBLIC/ARRESTEES?

IF SO, ARE THERE LAPD POLICIES IN PLACE WHICH PROVIDE EFFECTIVE MEANS OF REDRESS FOR THE VICTIMS AS WELL AS DISCIPLINE/"REFORMATION" FOR THE PERPETRATORS?

IF THERE ARE EXISTING LAPD POLICIES AND PROCEDURES TO ADDRESS THIS PROBLEM, HOW DO SUCH POLICIES COMPARE WITH THOSE OF (A) OTHER AREA LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND (B) OTHER LARGE URBAN POLICE DEPARTMENTS AROUND THE COUNTRY.

IF THERE ARE NOT ADEQUATE EXISTING LAPD POLICIES, WHAT POLICIES/PROCEDURES CAN OR SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED TO ADDRESS POLICE BIAS, DISCRIMINATION AND/OR HARASSMENT. WHAT POLICIES OR PROCEDURES EXIST IN OTHER AREA LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES TO ADDRESS THE PROBLEM OF POLICE DISCRIMINATION.

I. RACIAL/ETHNIC COMPOSITION OF LAPD:

Percentage of sworn police officers in the LAPD who are members of each of the following racial/ethnic groups:

- A. Black;
- B. Hispanic;
- C. Asian;
- D. White; and
- E. Other.

II. PERCENTAGE OF ARRESTEES WHO ARE MEMBERS OF EACH OF THE ABOVE RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS.

- A. Percentage of each group of arrestees with arrest reports indicating use of force to subdue.



50 boxes

- Identify complex objects
- Separate complex objects with yellow paper
- Add metadata
- Give to student worker for digitization

Digitization station
student worker operated
Fujitsu fi-6400 & Adobe Bridge



Christopher Commission

File Edit View Insert Format Data Tools Add-ons Help Last edit was 2 days ago

Sort sequence

1	Sort sequence	Level	Series	Series description	Subseries	File	File description	Date	Box	Folder	Item Number	Sample filename or directory
340	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher letter - to: John W. Spiegel, Esq. of Munger, Tolles & Olson, cc: Nancy P. McC	May 31, 1991	19	12	56	indep-box19-12-56	
341	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher letter - to: Louise A. La Mothe, Esq. of Irell & Manella, cc: John W. Spiegel, E	May 31, 1991	19	12	57	indep-box19-12-57	
342	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher letter - to: John W. Spiegel, Esq. of Munger, Tolles & Olson, cc: Nancy P. McC	May 31, 1991	19	12	58	indep-box19-12-58	
343	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Express messenger service receipt - cc: John Spiegel; from: Holiday	May 31, 1991	19	12	59	indep-box19-12-59	
344	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher letter - to: Louise A. La Mothe, Esq. of Irell & Manella, cc: John W. Spiegel, E	May 31, 1991	19	12	60	indep-box19-12-60	
345	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Independent Commission on the Los Angeles Police Department letter - to: Mr. William M. Rathburn, C	May 31, 1991	19	12	61	indep-box19-12-61	
346	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Independent Commission on the Los Angeles Police Department letter - to: Patrolman Ann Clark of th	May 31, 1991	19	12	62	indep-box19-12-62	
347	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Independent Commission on the Los Angeles Police Department letter - to: Detective Henderson O	May 31, 1991	19	12	63	indep-box19-12-63	
348	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher letter - to: Warren Christopher, Esq. of O'Melveny & Myers, from: Thomas E.	May 31, 1991	19	12	64	indep-box19-12-64	
349	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher letter - to: Bert H. Deixler, Esq. of McCambridge, Deixler & Marrao, cc: Joh	May 31, 1991	19	12	65	indep-box19-12-65	
350	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher letter - to: Mr. Roy A. Anderson of Leibel & Cooper, cc: Warren Christo	June 1, 1991	19	12	66	indep-box19-12-66	
351	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Irell & Manella inter-office memo - to: I&M team* (LaMothe, Boston, Huffman, Savoldelli, Silverman, J	June 3, 1991	19	12	67	indep-box19-12-67	
352	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Letter - to: David Huebner of Irell & Manella; from: Patrick T. Maher	May 31, 1991	19	12	68	indep-box19-12-68	
353	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Memo - to: Lawrence B. Gotlieb, Esq.; cc: John W. Spiegel, Esq.; from: Thomas E. Holliday; re: Indepen	June 3, 1991	19	12	69	indep-box19-12-69	
354	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Memo - to: John W. Spiegel, Esq., cc: Raymond C. Fisher, Esq.; from: Thomas E. Holliday; re: Independ	June 3, 1991	19	12	70	indep-box19-12-70	
355	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Memo - to: Patricia H. Benson, Esq., Terry W. Bird, Esq., Robert L. Corbin, Esq., Burt H. Deixler, Esq., J	June 3, 1991	19	12	71	indep-box19-12-71	
356	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Mitchell, Silberberg & Knapp fax cover sheet - to: Tom Holliday of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher; from: Ro	June 3, 1991	19	12	72	indep-box19-12-72	
357	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Mitchell, Silberberg & Knapp interoffice memo - to: Tom Holliday, cc: John Spiegel, Abby Ullman; fro	June 3, 1991	19	12	73	indep-box19-12-73	
358	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Independent Commission on the Los Angeles Police Department fax cover sheet - to: Tom Holliday of G	June 3, 1991	19	12	74	indep-box19-12-74	
359	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Independent Commission on the Los Angeles Police Department memo - to: All deputy general counsel i	June 3, 1991	19	12	75	indep-box19-12-75	
360	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	O'Melveny & Myers fax cover sheet - to: Holliday; from: Gil Ray	June 3, 1991	19	12	76	indep-box19-12-76	
361	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Memo - to: Commissioners and staff; from: Gil Ray; re: Security	June 3, 1991	19	12	77	indep-box19-12-77	
362	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	List of names and addresses		19	12	78	indep-box19-12-78	
363	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Memo - to: file; from: Thomas E. Holliday; re: Commission testimony of Detective I Henderson Cooper	June 4, 1991	19	12	79	indep-box19-12-79	
364	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Memo - to: files; from: Thomas E. Holliday; re: Commission testimony of Patrolman III Ann Clark	June 4, 1991	19	12	80	indep-box19-12-80	
365	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Munger, Tolles & Olson fax cover sheet - to: Thomas E. Holliday, Esq. of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher; fro	June 4, 1991	19	12	81	indep-box19-12-81	
366	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Independent Commission on the Los Angeles Police Department memo - to: Members of the Independen	June 4, 1991	19	12	82	indep-box19-12-82	
367	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Distribution list		19	12	83	indep-box19-12-83	
368	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	DRAFT - June meetings of the Independent Commission	June 4, 1991	19	12	84	indep-box19-12-84	
369	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Munger, Tolles & Olson fax cover sheet - to: Thomas E. Holliday, Esq. of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher; fro	June 4, 1991	19	12	85	indep-box19-12-85	
370	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Memo - to: John W. Spiegel, Esq., cc: Raymond C. Fisher, Esq.; from: Thomas E. Holliday; re: Independ	June 3, 1991	19	12	86	indep-box19-12-86	
371	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Irell & Manella letter - to: Ms. Lucy Dewell of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher, cc: Louise A. LaMothe, Esq.; J	June 4, 1991	19	12	87	indep-box19-12-87	
372	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Irell & Manella letter - to: Robert L. Corbin, Esq. of Sharenow & Corbin, cc: Louise LaMothe, Esq.; Ju	July 5, 1991	19	12	88	indep-box19-12-88	
373	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Bryan, Cave, McPheeters & McRoberts memo - to: Thomas E. Holliday, Esq.; from: Percy Anderson, Es	June 5, 1991	19	12	89	indep-box19-12-89	
374	346	file	Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher	The staff of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher coo	Correspondence - Volume II	Miler & Niles letter - to: Brian O'Neill & Joseph A. Teneba, cc: Douglas Dalton, Esq., Mark O. H. box 6	June 6, 1991	19	12	90	indep-box19-12-90	

From EAD ▾ Box 01 ▾ Box 02 ▾ Box 03 ▾ Box 04 ▾ Box 05 ▾ Box 06 ▾ Box 07 ▾ Box 08 ▾ Box 9 ▾ Box 10 ▾ Box 13 ▾ Box 14 ▾ Box 15 ▾ Box 16 ▾ Box 17 ▾ Box 18 ▾

Explore

Metadata from finding aid → box level information → folder level information → file level information... breaking apart folders into complex objects and describing those objects.



DVCAM

FinalCut

VHS



AM 12:53:55

FOR SALE #17

CHIMP

&

DALE



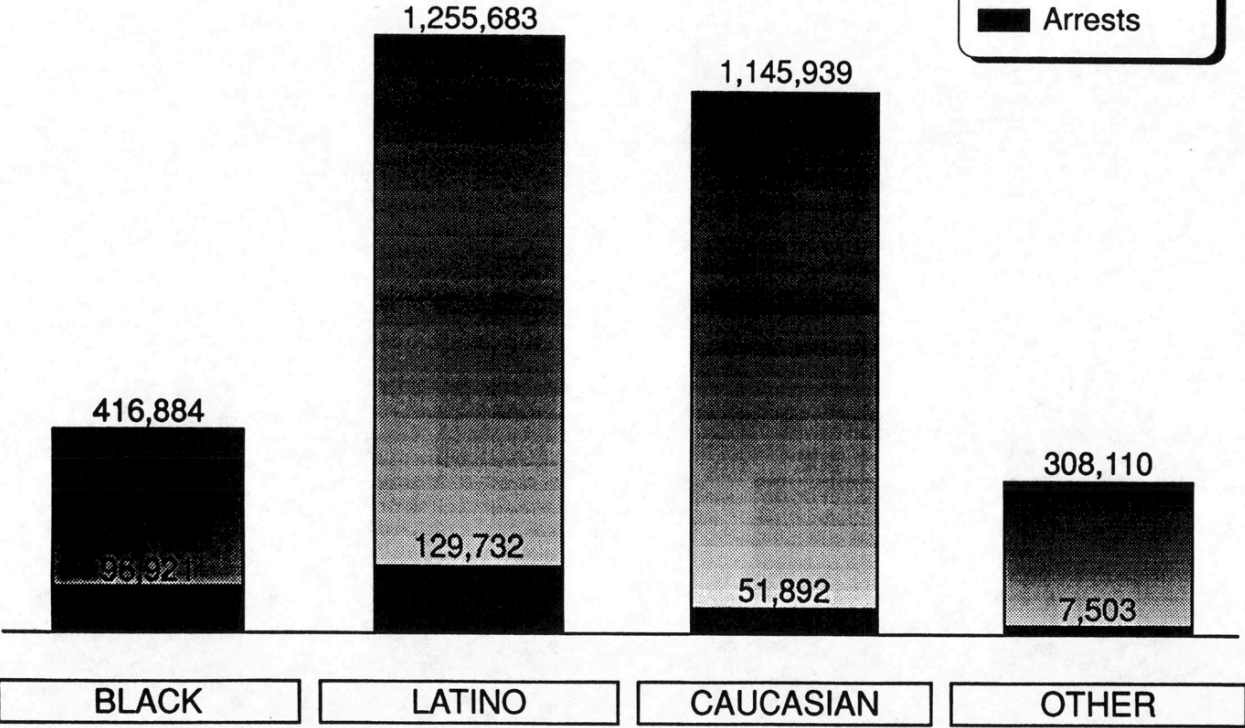
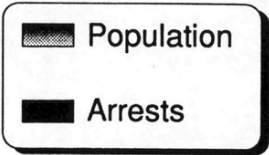
'CHIMP', A SIX YEAR OLD MALE ORANGUTAN, &
HIS TWIN SISTER 'DALE' WERE RECENTLY
ORPHANED WHEN BOTH THEIR PARENTS WERE
TRAGICLY FED CYANIDE LACED BANANA'S.
HAVE A HEART AND ADOPT THESE TWO
LOVABLE 'APES... IT'LL ONLY COST YOU
PEANUTS A DAY TO FEED THESE CUTIES

Investigation of the Glendale Police Department's hiring and employment practices as they pertain to racial and ethnic minorities (vol. ii). Submitted by Ochoa & Sillas, Jan. 1988.

CITY-WIDE POPULATION AND ARRESTS By Descent

DRAFT
FOR DISCUSSION
PURPOSES ONLY

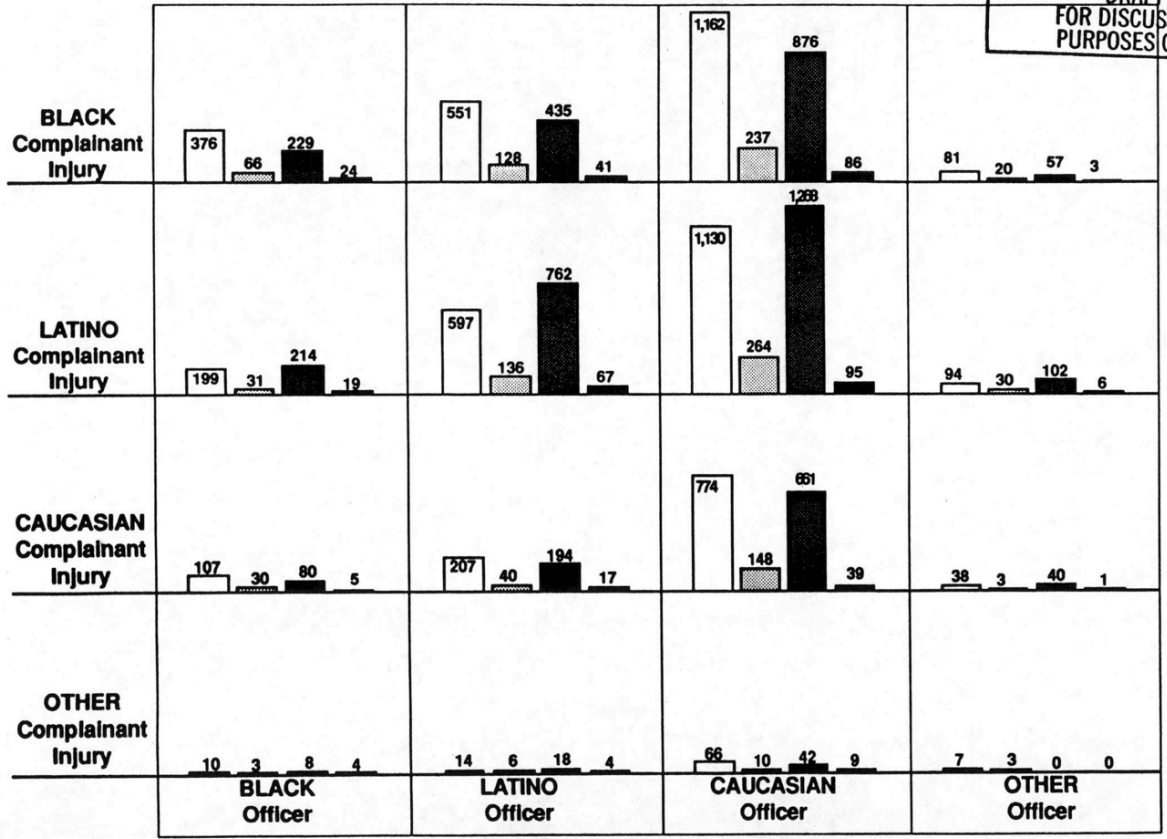
(1a)



SOURCE: 1990 Preliminary Census

**NUMBER OF OFFICERS ON UOF REPORTS AND DISTRIBUTION
OF COMPLAINANT INJURY BY DESCENT**

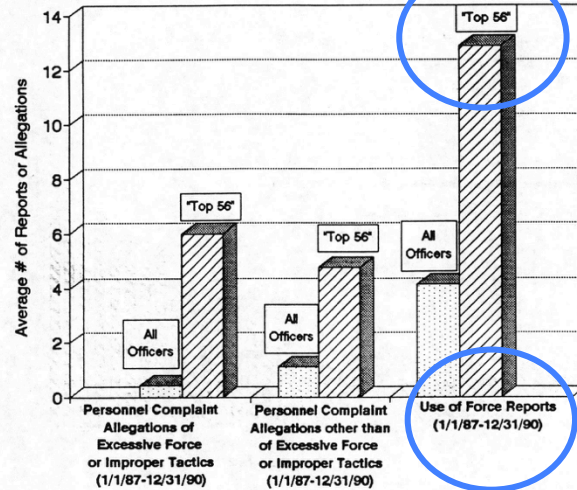
DRAFT
FOR DISCUSSION
PURPOSES ONLY



None
 Complaint
 Minor Cuts
 Serious

**Comparison of "Top 56" Officers*
Receiving Force Complaints with All Officers**
Involved in Use of Force Database**

- * All Officers identified in a Use of Force Report as involved in a Use of Force (1/1/87-12/31/90)
- ** All Officers with 4 or more Allegations in Personnel Complaints (1/1/87-12/31/90)



Source: L.A.P.D. Personnel Complaint and Use of Force Databases.

OFFICER INFORMATION

(For officers with badge #'s 20446, 21667, 23678, 25440, 24883)

	<u>Officer Information</u>			<u>Number of Reports</u>	<u>Percentile</u>
	<u>Badge</u>	<u>Sex</u>	<u>Descent</u>		
1.	[REDACTED]	M	C	12	10
2.	[REDACTED]	M	C	3	50
3.	[REDACTED]	M	C	10	10
4.	[REDACTED]	M	C	12	10
5.	[REDACTED]	M	C	19	10

JUNE 9, 1991

SUNDAY Daily News

SPRINGFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS

The record against LAPD

254 officers named in 3 or more excessive-force cases

Juries, attorneys find fault where department finds none

By Beth Barrett and David Parrish
Daily News Staff Writers

In a November brutality case against the Los Angeles Police Department that cost taxpayers \$177,500, an LAPD division commander said his officers acted like a "hynch mob," and called such conduct intolerable.

However, despite the com-

mander's assessment of his own men and the city attorney's acknowledgment that a jury might award much more money because the victim was blinded in one eye, the Police Department's investigation found no wrongdoing by its officers.

That was one of 10 excessive-force cases — involving 2.

See SETTLE / Pg. 18

Barrett, B., & Parrish, D. (1991, June 9). The record against LAPD: 254 officers named in 3 or more excessive-force cases. *Sunday Daily News*.

SERIAL #: 24917
IA#: 88-1318

OFFICERS S/R: Male/Hispanic
COMPLAINANT: Male/Hispanic
NAME: Anthony Lopez
ADDRESS: 8987 Marcourt
Southgate, CA
TEL. #: 567-0854

DATE OF INCIDENT: September 5, 1988
DATE OF DISPOSITION: September 22, 1985
PENALTY: 7 days suspension

WAS PENALTY CHANGED: Remained the same. Chief Gates signed off
for 7 days suspension on October 19, 1988

BY WHOM/WHEN:

RANK AT TIME OF INCIDENT: PO2
RANK AT TIME OF DISPOSITION: PO2
RANK TODAY: PO2
DIVISION AT TIME OF INCIDENT: Hollenbeck. There was no chase
involved.

NATURE OF INCIDENT: The following is the nature of the incident.
The type of complaint is discourtesy/improper tactics on two
counts and they were sustained. Complainant Nancy Lopez alleged
that police officer 2 Juan Gomez on or about September 5, 1988,
1830 hours, directed a ~~serious~~ remark to him while being processed
to Hollenbeck station to wit "you lying asshole." Lopez further
alleged that Gomez walked up to him while he handcuffed and seated
on a detention bench, placed his buttocks within 1 foot of Lopez's
face and deliberately flatulated. Mora, an independent witness,
substantiated Lopez and ~~refuted~~ Lopez's version of the incident.
Both these counts were sustained. The Board of ~~Review~~ *Rec'd* found
the officer guilty of counts 1 and 2 and also ~~described~~ a 7 day
suspension. In the personnel files there ~~are~~ no mention of the
incident in the evaluation forms. The officer transferred to the
Rampart Division after March 1, 1990. *live* *recommended*

PERSONNEL COMMENTS:

TRANSFERRED: *Rampart*
WHERE: *3-1-90*

SERIAL # 22658
IA # 840303

OFFICER (S/R): M/H
COMPLAINANT (S/R): M/C

DATE OF INCIDENT: 3-24-84
DATE OF DISPOSITION: 6-12-84
PENALTY: ADMONISHMENT

RANK AT TIME OF INCIDENT: P.O.II
RANK AT DISPOSITION: (P.O.II - ~~4/11/88~~)
RANK TODAY: POLICE SGT I
(12/31/89)

(P.O.II - 4/12/82)
(P.O.III - 4/11/88)

DIVISION AT TIME OF INCIDENT: PACIFIC/FSD CHASE: N, F, V.

NATURE OF INCIDENT: IA-EXCESSIVE FORCE
ALLEGATION - EXCESSIVE FORCE - SUSTAINED

COMPLAINANT REPORTED THAT OFFICER UNNECESSARILY HIT HIM WITH A BATON 4 OR 5 TIMES AND KICKED HIM WHILE HE WAS ON THE GROUND, WHILE ANOTHER UNKNOWN OFFICER

PERSONNEL COMMENTS: (DATES, NATURE)

IN THE COMPLAINT IT WAS RECOMMENDED THAT NEGLECT OF DUTY AGAINST OFFICER BE SUSTAINED.

BEAT HIM ON HIS BACK WITH A BATON. OFFICER FAILED TO DOCUMENT AN ALTERCATION IN ARREST REPORT

NO MENTION IN EVALUATION

TRANSFERRED: OWB CRASH
WHEN: EVALUATION REPORT SHOWS 10-13-85

- 9-1-~~85~~⁸¹ / 2-28-~~85~~⁸² EVALUATION MISSING
- 3-1-87 / 2-28-88 EVALUATIONS MISSING
- 9-1-89 / 12-31-89 NO EVALUATION IN FILE



These are the [thoughts](#) that [set fire](#) to [your city, Hollywood, 1993. Alley](#) at [Melrose Avenue](#) and [North La Brea Avenue, Hollywood. Phantom Street Artist aka Joey Krebs](#). Photograph by Robin Dunitz. *USC Digital Library*.



The Black Panthers

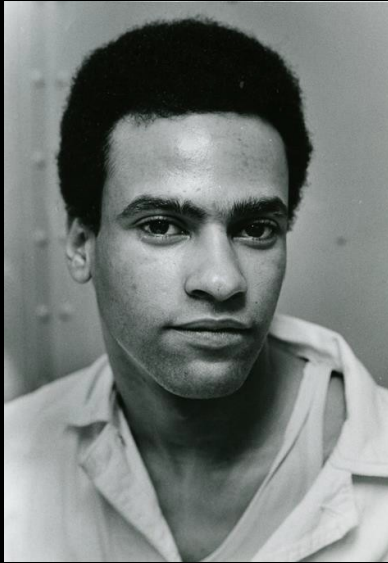
A Photographic essay by Ruth-Marion Baruch and Pirkle Jones



Jones



Jones

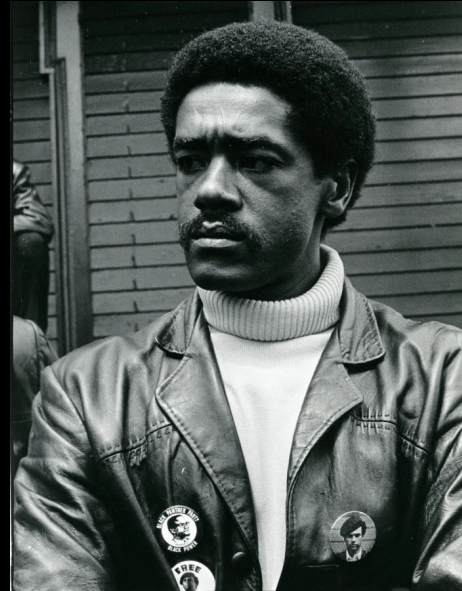


Baruch

Huey P. Newton
Co-founder and Minister of Defense

Black Panther Party for Self Defense
October 15, 1966

Bobby Seale
Co-founder and Chairman



Baruch

DAILY POLITICAL WORK

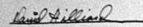
ALL FUNCTIONARIES— men and women are to sell papers daily throughout various communities. This is all inclusive of Captains, Section Leaders, etc.

Only assigned office staff are to be permanent in this office.

All Section Leaders are responsible for distributing leaflets, propagandizing, etc.

Section Leaders submit daily reports to Chief of Staff. All laggards will be suspended immediately.

Maintenance of office should be rotated, so each Section exercises equal work.



DAVID HILLIARD, CHIEF OF STAFF



Jones



Jones

BLACK PANTHER - PEACE & FREEDOM
FREE NEWTON
FOR CONGRESS

BLACK PANTHER - PEACE & FREEDOM
FREE NEWTON
FOR CONGRESS

BLACK PANTHER - PEACE & FREEDOM
FREE NEWTON
FOR CONGRESS



BLACK PANTHER - PEACE & FREEDOM
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BLACK PANTHER - PEACE & FREEDOM
FREE NEWTON
FOR CONGRESS

BLACK PANTHER - PEACE & FREEDOM
NEWTON SEALE
CONGRESS STATE ASSEMBLY



BLACK PANTHER - PEACE & FREEDOM
FREE NEWTON
FOR CONGRESS

BLACK PANTHER - PEACE & FREEDOM
NEWTON SEALE
CONGRESS STATE ASSEMBLY



BLACK PANTHER - PEACE & FREEDOM
FREE NEWTON
FOR CONGRESS



Various small notices and fragments of text.

by Hutton

MURDERED By Oakland Digs
Memorial: Friday, April 12, 1968 1:30 P.M.
BODY IN STATE:

Procession TO Jail For ELDRIDGE

BLACK PANTHER - PEACE & FREEDOM
NEWTON SEALE
CONGRESS STATE ASSEMBLY

BLACK PANTHER - PEACE & FREEDOM
FREE NEWTON
FOR CONGRESS

BLACK PANTHER - PEACE & FREEDOM
FREE NEWTON
FOR CONGRESS

DO NOT PARK
DRIVE

Baruch



“The media, like most of white America, was deeply frightened by their aggressive and assertive style of protest.”



Jones



Jones

Ruth-Marion Baruch (1922-1997)
Photographer and poet

*“Perhaps it all came about because
I’m Jewish and have experienced
prejudice myself.”*





Ansel Adams

Pirkle Jones (1914-2009)
Photographer and teacher

“My husband Pirkle came from a Southern family. His father witnessed lynchings and would come home and talk about them, and how they had, ‘cut the niggers thumbs off.’ Years later, Pirkle still cries when he speaks of it.”





“...we began to comprehend how severely maligned they were by all the communications media. The urge to correct this this injustice grew rapidly within me.”

Ruth-Marion Baruch



Kathleen Cleaver, Communications
Secretary



Baruch



Eldridge Cleaver,
Minister of Information



Jones



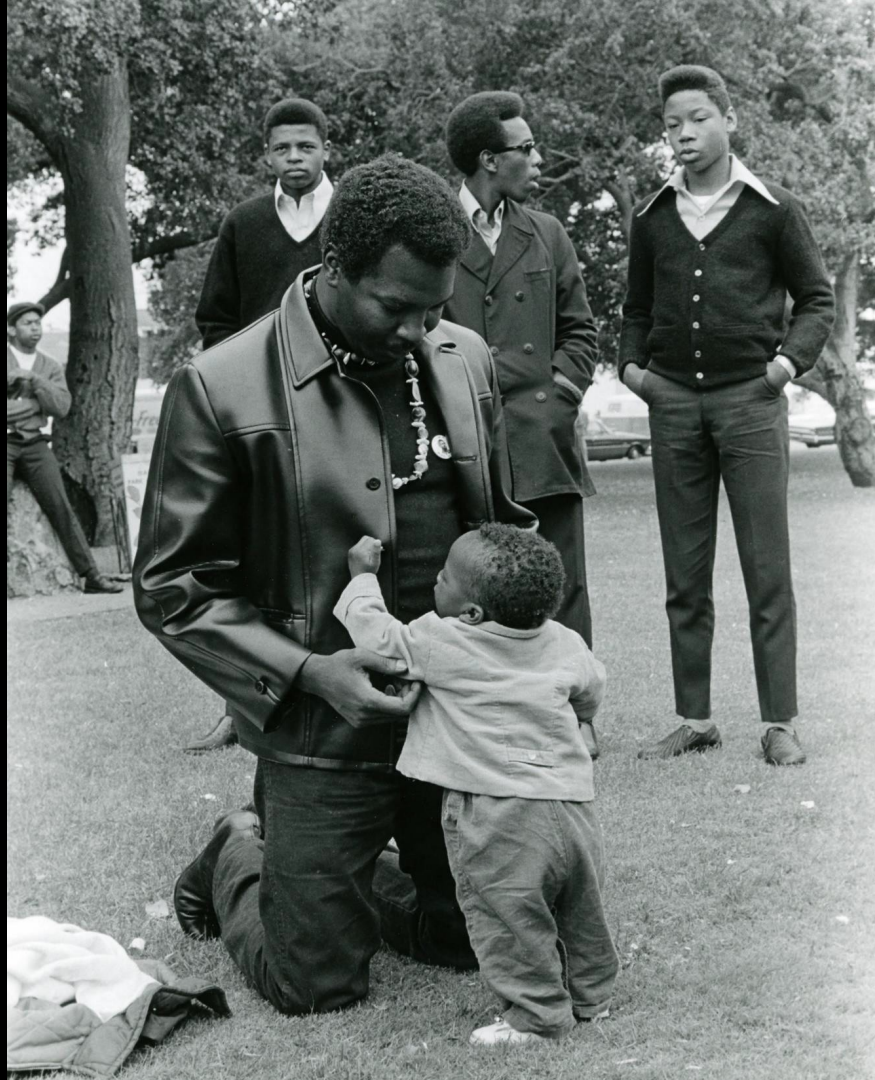
Jones



Baruch



Jones



Baruch



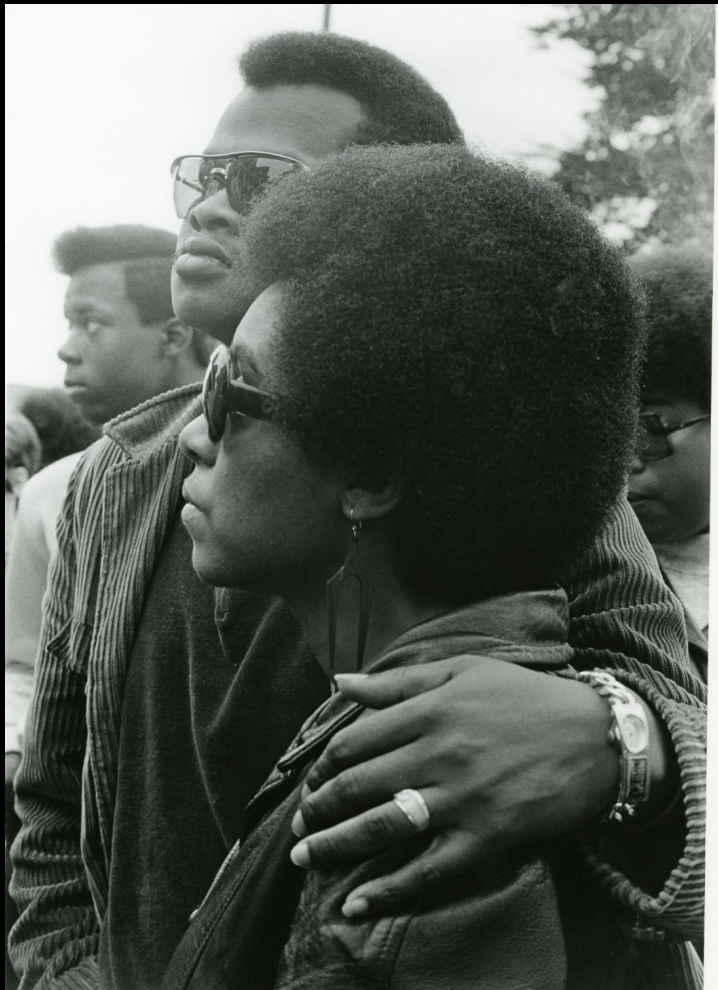
Baruch



Baruch



Jones



Baruch



Jones





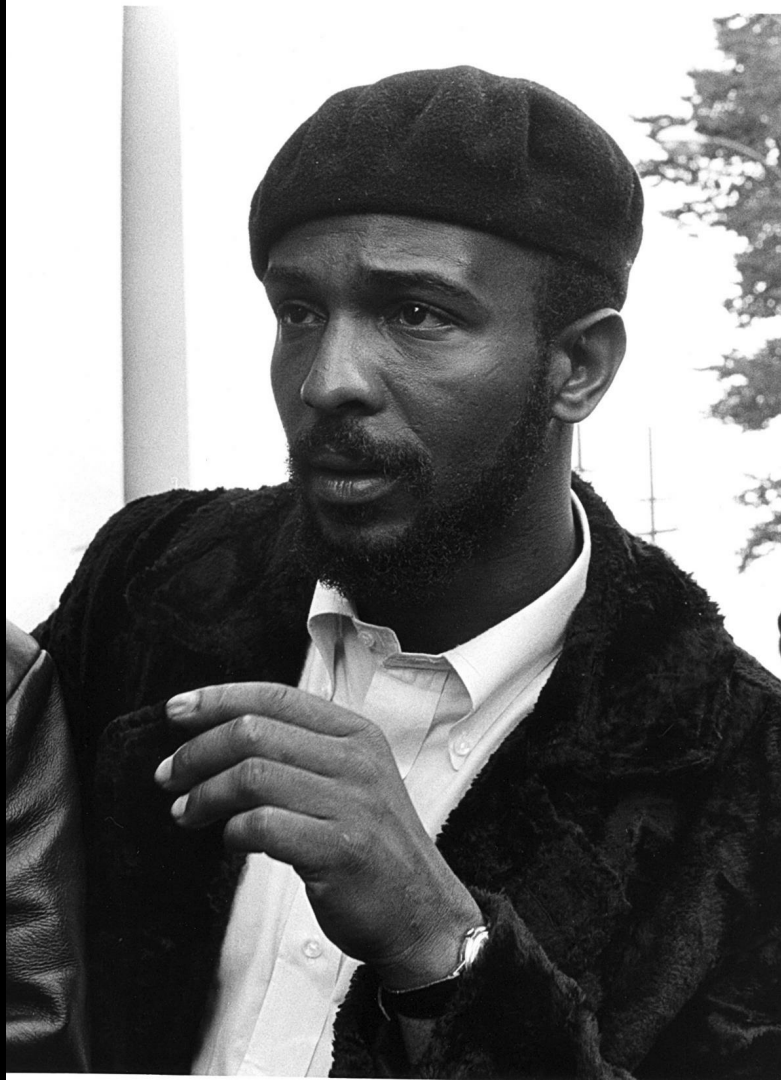
Jones

Eldridge Cleaver



Jones

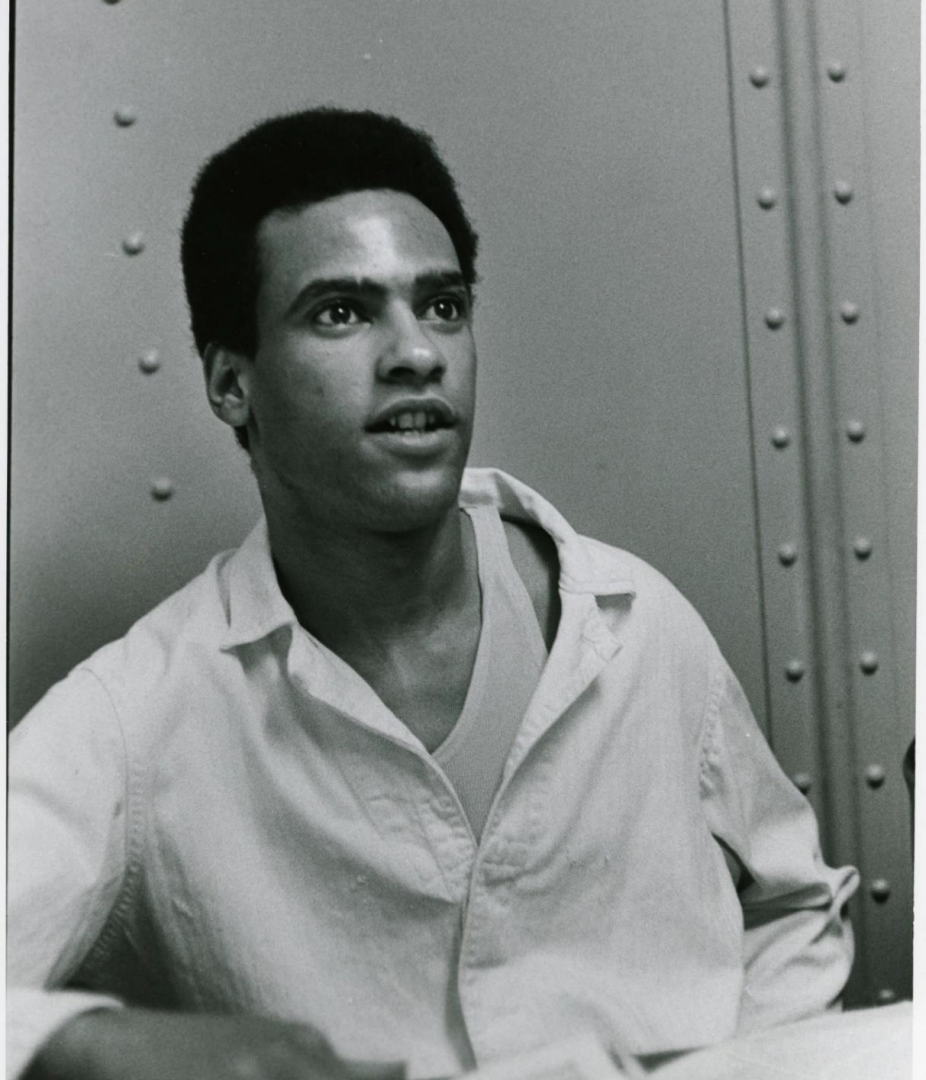
Stokely Carmichael with Bobby Seale



Captain George “Baby D” Gaines

Baruch

Huey Newton in
his cell, the day
before his
sentencing.





Jones



E CLEAVER
Information



BLACK PANTHER PARTY
P.O. Box 8641
Emeryville Branch, Oakland, California





Jones



Jones



Jones



Jones

“...this is what we saw, this is what we felt, and these are the people.” RMB

Slide # 9

Russonello, Giovanni. "Fascination and Fear: Covering the Black Panthers."

New York Times, Oct. 15, 2016.

All other materials:

Courtesy Special Collections, University Library,

University of California Santa Cruz.

MS 20. Pirkle Jones and Ruth-Marion Baruch Photographs